



# CzechMasterclass by Radek

## Basic Czech Vocabulary

Alright, let's look at some basic Czech vocabulary. I'll show you the Czech word, its English translation, and then put it into a simple sentence with its English translation as well.

We'll start with some essential words that are useful to know right from the beginning, without a specific topic. Later, we'll learn vocabulary organized by different themes, such as school subjects, colors, animals, places in the city, rooms in a house, family members and more.

It's important to build up your vocabulary with these basic words. Knowing this fundamental vocabulary will help us move on to more complex exercises and themes, ensuring you understand everything as we go.

### Time & Days

- **ráno** - morning
  - Jdu do práce ráno. (I go to work in the morning.)
- **večer** - evening
  - Večer jdu do kina. (I am going to the cinema in the evening.)
- **dnes** - today
  - Dnes mám volno. (I have a day off today.)
- **zítra** - tomorrow
  - Zítra bude hezky. (The weather will be nice tomorrow.)
- **včera** - yesterday
  - Včera jsem pracoval. (I worked yesterday.)

---

### Things & Objects

- **papír** - paper
  - Mám nový papír. (I have new paper.)
- **voda** - water
  - Chtěl bych vodu. (I would like water.)
- **světlo** - light
  - Prosím, rozsviť světlo. (Please, turn on the light.)



# CzechMasterclass by Radek

- **strom** - tree
  - Tady roste velký strom. (A big tree is growing here.)
- **dům** - house
  - Můj dům je starý. (My house is old.)
- **okno** - window
  - Okno je otevřené. (The window is open.)
- **město** - city
  - Jedu do města. (I'm going to the city.)
- **místo** - place
  - To je hezké místo. (That's a nice place.)
- **banka** - bank
  - Banka je zavřená. (The bank is closed.)
- **mobil** - mobile phone
  - Nemám mobil. (I don't have a mobile phone.)
- **auto** - car
  - Mám modré auto. (I have a blue car.)
- **postel** - bed
  - Postel je v ložnici. (The bed is in the bedroom.)
- **čas** - time
  - Nemám čas. (I don't have time.)
- **počítač** - computer
  - Koupil jsem si nový počítač. (I bought a new computer.)
- **jazyk** - language
  - Čeština je krásný jazyk. (Czech is a beautiful language.)
- **pes** - dog
  - Pes spí. (The dog is sleeping.)
- **cukr** - sugar
  - Chtěl bych čaj s cukrem. (I would like tea with sugar.)
- **sůl** - salt



# CzechMasterclass by Radek

- Potřebujeme sůl. (We need salt.)
  - **dveře** - door
    - Kde jsou dveře? (Where is the door?)
  - **pití** - drink
    - Máš nějaké pití? (Do you have a drink?)
  - **les** - forest
    - Jdeme do lesa. (We are going to the forest.)
- 

In the following chapter, you will find words that can be useful in practice when you are in the Czech Republic. If you have time, I recommend learning them.

## Practical Words

- **pas** - passport
  - Kde je můj pas? (Where is my passport?)
- **doklady** - documents
  - Vždycky mám doklady u sebe. (I always have my documents with me.)
- **zákaz** - ban/prohibition
  - Je tady zákaz kouření. (There is a smoking ban here.)
- **vstup** - entrance
  - Vstup je tam. (The entrance is over there.)
- **východ** - exit
  - Východ je na druhé straně. (The exit is on the other side.)
- **vstupenka** - ticket (for an event)
  - Mám dvě vstupenky na koncert. (I have two tickets for the concert.)
- **jízdenka** - ticket (for transport)
  - Koupil jsem si jízdenku na autobus. (I bought a bus ticket.)